INDEX

	breech recess, 3-2
A	burst width, 12-5
achieved range, 7-2	black magic, 14-2, 14-10, 14-11
ADAM, 13-46, 13-61	example, 14-14
adjacent charge, 4-2	
adjust-fire missions, 9-14, 9-16, 9-17, 9-18	C
adjusted data, 10-47	calibrated muzzle velocity, 4-2
aerial observers, H-17	calibration, 4-2
air density, 3-17	absolute, 4-2
ammunition efficiency, 3-1, 4-3, 4-12	baseline/M90, 4-4
ammunition lots, 3-7, 3-8	comparative, 4-2
interchangeability of, 7-3, 7-4	predict technique/validity of, 4-4, 4-12
angle	subsequent lot/inferred, 4-4, 4-6
of departure, 7-2	call for fire, 2-1
of elevation, 3-13, 3-14, 7-2	cannon tube, 3-2, 3-4
of fall, 3-14	gas check seat, 3-2
of impact, 3-14	chamber, 3-2, 3-7
of site, 3-13, 8-1, 8-3, 8-11, 8-13	charge, 9-3
T, 5-16, 6-26, 13-7	charge group, 4-1
APICM, 13-42	charge selection table, 7-7
ascending branch, 3-12, 3-15, 3-16	chart data, 6-1
assistant	announcing, 6-25, 6-26, 6-27
fire direction officer, 2-2	determining, 6-25, 6-26, 6-27
executive officer, 2-2	check firing, 5-21
assurance table, 10-5	circular target, 12-30, 12-32
azimuth	cloud height, 13-7
index constructing, 6-15	common deflection, 6-21
	complementary
В	angle of site, 3-13, 8-1, 8-4
baffles, 3-3	range, 3-13
ballistics, 3-1	site factor, 8-1, 8-4
coefficient, 3-17	computer met, 11-5, 11-10, 11-11
ballistic met, 11-5, 11-6, 11-9	concurrent met
base burn DPICM, 13-74	RATT rule, 11-17
base of trajectory, 3-13	solution of, 11-17 through 11-39
battery operations center, 2-1	technique, 11-15
beehive, C-21	vowel rule, 11-16
bore, 3-3	conditions during flight, 3-19
conditions in, 3-18	conditions in the carriage, 3-18
evacuator, 3-3	constant error, 3-18
bourrelet, 3-4	conversion factors, 7-7

coordinated illumination, 9-48, 9-50, 9-51	exterior ballistics, 3-12
Copperhead, 13-1	
fire order, 13-6	F
footprint, 13-5	FASCAM, 13-46
SOP, 13-5	aimpoint separation, 13-53, 13-54
MTO, 13-6	battery minefield angle, 13-48
coppering, 3-11	employment procedures, 13-69, 13-72
corrections	fire order, 13-48, 13-56, 13-57
to air temperature and density, 7-10, 11-24, 11-40	minefield density, 13-48, 13-55
to fuze, 7-22, 11-36, 11-48	minefield employment matrix, 13-49
to muzzle velocity, 7-16, 11-29, 11-34, 11-46	minefield employment tables, 13-50 through 13-53
to range, 11-34, 11-46	planned minefields, 13-48, 13-62
counterbore, 3-3	planning modules, 13-48, 13-49, 13-50, 13-53
	safety zone tables, 13-67
D	safety zone templates, 13-69
deflection, 9-3	tactical considerations, 13-48, 13-56, 13-57
correction, 7-16, 9-3	technical fire direction procedures, 13-58
computation of, 10-49	unplanned minefields, 13-48, 13-62
index, 6-18	fatigue table, 7-6
construction, 6-18, 6-19, 6-20, 6-21, 6-22, 6-23	final protective fire, H-1
primary, 6-22	fire commands, 1-2, 2-1, 5-1, 5-17, 12-15
destruction fire, H-8	elements of, 5-17
did hit data (DHD), 10-5, 11-2	examples, 5-23
dispersion	initial, 5-17
pattern, 3-18, 3-19	reports, 5-23
rectangle, 3-18, 3-19	sequence, 5-17
zones, 3-18, 3-19	special corrections, 5-19
DPICM, 13-40, 15-17, C-21	special instructions, 5-18
drag, 3-16, 3-17	standards, 5-24
coefficient, 3-17	subsequent, 5-17
drift, 7-2, 11-3	fire controlman, 2-2, 2-3
urnt, 7-2, 11-3	fire direction
	center, 1-2, 2-1
E	automated, F-1
-	·
eight direction met, 11-49	evaluation guide, B-1
solution of, 11-51 through 11-59	Standing Operating Procedure (SOP), Appendix A chief computer, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, A-2
elevation, 8-2, 9-4	crew duties, 9-2, 9-32
elevation gauge line, 7-13, 7-16	. ,
emergency firing charts, 14-2	computer, 2-2, 2-3
emergency procedures, 14-1	definition of, 2-2
example, 14-13	equipment, A-10, A-15
equivalent full charge, 4-2, 4-12, 4-13, 4-16	objective of, 2-2
erosion, 4-2	officer, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, A-1
table, 7-6	specialist, 2-2, 2-3, A-2

tactical, 1-2, 2-1, 2-3	five requirements for accurate predicted fire, 1-3
technical, 1-2, 2-1, 2-3	five steps to improve firing data, 11-2
fire mission processing, 9-1	forcing cone, 3-3
base burn DPICM, 13-74	fork, 7-16, 15-27
Copperhead, 13-6	four step plotting method, 6-9, 6-10, 6-11
DPICM, 13-40	fuze K, F-4
emergency mission, 14-3, 14-9	fuze setting, 7-28, 9-3
FASCAM, 13-58, 13-69, 13-72	
HE adjust MT in effect, 9-16, 9-18, 9-19, 9-20	G
HE adjust VT in effect, 9-23, 9-24	graphical firing table (GFT), 6-27, 7-1, 7-25
HE/Q, 9-14, 9-16, 9-17	100/R, 6-27
HE/VT FFE, 9-25, 9-26	determining data with, G-1
HE/ti FFE, 9-19, 9-21, 9-22	drift scale, 6-27
high-angle fire, 9-29	elevation, 6-27
high-angle HE adjust, 9-33, 9-34, 9-36	fuze K, 6-29
high-angle illumination, 9-53, 9-54	ICM scales, 6-29
high-angle subsequent adjustment, 9-35, 9-36	M564 fuze, 6-28
illumination, 9-37	M582 fuze, 6-28
coordinated illumination, 9-48, 9-50, 9-51	PEHB gauge point, 6-28
four gun illumination, 9-48, 9-49	PER gauge point, 6-28
one gun illumination, 9-39, 9-40	range, 6-27
two gun illumination, 9-44, 9-45, 9-46, 9-47	range K, 6-29
immediate smoke, 13-24	setting, 10-50, 13-19
laser adjust, 12-36, H-2, H-5	construction of, 10-52
M17 plotting board, 12-34	multiplot, 10-53
M825, 13-35	two-plot, 10-53
quick smoke, 13-26	determining data with, G-1
radar adjust, H-5	high angle, 10-56
rocket-assisted projectile, 13-8	transfer of, 10-57 through 10-59
fire order, 1-2, 5-1, 10-6, 12-15, F-1	time of flight, 6-28
special instructions, 5-1	VT, 6-28
Standing Operating Procedure (SOP)	graphical munitions effects table (GMET), 5-2, C-9, C-10,
example, 5-10, 5-13, 9-13	Ċ-12
for battalion, 5-9	graphical site table (GST), 7-1, 8-3, 8-6
firing chart, 6-1	C scale, 8-7
construction, 6-1	D scale, 8-7
lower left-hand comer, 6-7	grid sheet, 6-1
observed, 6-1, 6-28	gun, 3-7
preparation, 6-8	gun target line, 9-38
primary, 6-1	gunnery, 3-1
surveyed, 6-1, 6-7	
tolerances, 6-28	Н
firing data, 2-1, 9-3	hasty special corrections table, 12-23 through 12-29
firing tables, 7-1	hasty terrain dun position corrections 12.10

hasty terrain gun position corrections, 12-19

hasty traverse, 12-3	magic T, 8-10
height of burst, 10-18	manual to computer checks, F-2
high-angle GFT, 6-29, 9-30, 9-31	massing fires, 5-11
10 mil sight factor, 6-30, 8-15	control of, 5-11
high burst registration, 10-16	requirements, 5-11
horizontal control operator, 2-2, 2-5, 6-1	maximum ordinate, 3-12
howitzer, 3-7	mean burst location, 10-21
human error, 3-18	mean deflection line, 3-19
	mean gauge point, 8-7
	mean point of impact (MPI), 3-19, 3-20
illum GFT, 6-30, 9-38, 9-39	mean point of impact registration, 10-16
ETI, 6-30	mean range line, 3-19, 3-20
HOB, 6-30	mean weights, 7-5
illum tabular firing table, 7-22	message to observer, 2-3, 5-1, 5-15, 10-7
range to fuze function, 7-25	angle T, 5-16
RTI, 7-25	Copperhead, 13-6
Table A, 7-24	elements of, 5-15
Table B, 7-25	PRF, 5-16, 13-6
illumination fire missions, 9-37, 9-41, 9-42, 9-43	splash, 5-16
immediate smoke, 13-24	met
inferred calibration, 4-6	concurrent, 11-3, 11-10, 11-11
inherent error, 3-18	RATT rule, 11-17
initial elements, 3-13	solution of, 11-17 through 11-39
interior ballistics, 3-1	technique, 11-15
intervening crest, 15-32	vowel rule, 11-16
	corrections, 11-2
J	message, 11-5
-	ballistic, 11-5, 11-6, 11-19
Joint Munitions Effectiveness Manual, C-9	∞mputer, 11-5, 11-10, 11-11
	fallout, 11-5
K	target acquisition, 11-5
known point, 6-14	validity, 11-12, 11-13, 11-14
	subsequent, 11-4, 11-39
L	to target, 11-60, 13-75, 13-7, 13-18
labeling, 6-13	solution, 11-60 through 11-68
lands and grooves, 3-13	met + VE, 11-70, 13-7, 13-13, 13-15, 13-19
level point, 3-12	met to met check gauge point, 11-70
line of departure, 3-13, 3-14	method of fire, 5-4
line of elevation, 3-13, 3-14	mil relation formula, 8-3
line of fall, 3-14, 3-16	muzzle break, 3-3
line of impact, 3-14	muzzle velocity, 3-1, 3-4, 3-7, 3-10, 3-12, 3-18, 7-2
	achieved, 4-1
M	calibrated, 4-2
	equation, 3-1, 4-12
M90 velocimeter work sheet, 4-4	• • •

historical, 4-2	plotting
inferred, 4-2	equipment, 6-2, A-11
management, 4-1	plotting board
record, 4-6 standard, 4-1	M17 or M10, 12-3, 12-4, 12-6, 12-7, 12-34, 12-36, 14-2, 14-9
variations, 3-1, 4-1, 4-6, 11-3	plotting pencils
	6h, 6-2, 6-18
N	4 h, 6-2, 6-12
nonrigidity of trajectory, 8-1	red, 6-3, 6-12
nonstandard conditions, 1-4, 11-1	blue, 6-3
nonuniform ramming, 3-9	orange, 6-3
To harmon Tarin mig, 5-5	green, 6-3
0	plotting pins, 6-3, 6-16
	scale, 6-3
observation post, 6-14	targets, 6-23
observed firing chart (bn), 6-43	point of impact, 3-14
observer	position
aerial, 1-2	constants, 11-2, 11-4
air and naval gunfire liaison company, 1-2	corrections, 12-6
combat observation/lasing team, 1-2	deflection correction, 11-69
fire support teams, 1-2	fuze correction, 11-69
firepower control teams, 1-2	velocity errors, 11-69
forward, 1-2	powder model, 4-1
observer target line, 9-38	precision registration, 10-6
obturator band, 3-4	impact phase, 10-6, 10-7
obturator, forward, 3-4, 3-9	preferred charge, 4-1, 4-16
obturator spindle assembly, 3-2, 3-10	pressure travel curves, 3-5, 3-12
offset registration, 10-4	probability, 3-18
operations	probable error
assistant, 2-2, 2-3	definition of, 3-20
autonomous, 2-3	deflection, 3-22
battalion directed, 2-3	height of burst, 3-22
chief, 2-2, 2-3	range, 3-20, 3-21
origin, 3-12	range to burst, 3-22
	time to burst, 3-22
Р	projectile, 3-3
Pasquill weather categories, 13-32	APICM, 13-42, C-21
peak pressure, 3-4	base, 3-2
percussion plot, 6-30	base burn DPICM, C-22
VI known, 6-30, 6-34, 6-40	Beehive, C-21
VI unknown, 6-30, 6-34, 6-40	Copperhead, 13-1, 13-6, C-21
piece displacement, 12-2, 12-9	diameter, 3-17
pieces to fire, 5-17, 5-18	DPICM, 13-40, C-21
pieces to follow, 5-17, 5-18	efficiency, 4-3, 4-12

family, 4-1, 7-2	policing, 9-15
HC smoke, 13-23, C-21	subsequent fire commands block, 9-10
high explosive, 9-11, 9-29, C-20	rectangle, 100%; 3-19, 3-20
illumination, 9-37, C-20	registration, 10-1
M825 smoke, 13-23, 13-35	abbreviated G/VLLD, 10-4
ogive, 3-3	abbreviated HB/MPI, 10-4, 10-16 through 10-33
planning ranges, D-1	abbreviated precision, 10-4, 10-14
rocket assisted, 13-18, C-21	adjust-fire mission, 10-4
weight, 3-11, 4-4	corrections and GFT settings, 10-5
white phosphorous, 13-23	decision diagram, 10-3
projectile/fuze combinations, 7-5	determination and application of corrections, 10-47,10-49
propellant, 3-2	DPICM, 10-45
definition of, 3-2	fire order, 10-6
efficiency, 4-3, 4-12	HB or MPI, 10-3
lot, 4-2	high angle, 10-42
moisture, 3-10	offset, 10-4, 10-45
planning ranges, D-1	precision, 10-3, 10-6
temperature, 3-10, 4-4, 11-3	example, 10-10 through 10-13
type, 4-1	radar, 10-4, 10-34 through 10-41
pulse repetition frequency code, 13-6	second lot, 10-9
	time phase, 10-8
Q	to the rear, 10-4, 10-46
quadrant elevation, 3-13, 8-2, 9-4	transfer limits, 10-54, 10-55
quick smoke, 13-23, 13-24	types of, 10-3, 10-4
,	when to conduct, 10-2, 10-3
R	replot, E-1
	resistance
RAAMS, 13-46, 13-61	air, 3-16
range	bore, 3-4, 3-5
changeover point, 8-8	initial, 3-2, 3-7, 3-9
chart, 3-16	restricted charges, 4-2, 4-16
achieved, 3-16	rotating band, 3-2, 3-9, 3-11
corrected, 3-16	rotation corrections, 7-19, 11-3
deflection protractor, 6-5	
K, 6-29, F-4	
probable error, 6-28, 7-17	safety, 15-1
ranging rounds, H-18	aids, 15-4
readout average, 4-2	armed VT, 15-30
Record of Fire (DA Form 4504), 9-1, 9-5	computations matrixes, 15-25
call for fire block, 9-4, 9-6	
computational space and related data blocks, 9-6, 9-7	intervening crest, 15-32
computing space and administrative blocks, 9-11	sheaf
fire order and initial fire commands block, 9-8	converged, 12-4
fire planning/observer subsequent correction block, 9-9	open, 12-4
message to observer block, 9-8	parallel, 12-3, 12-4

special, 12-6	Table E, 7-12
shell casing, 3-2	Table F, 7-12
shift from a known point, 6-24	air density corr, 7-16
shooting strength, 4-2, 4-12	air temp corr, 7-16
shot-start pressure, 3-4	change in FS/10 meter dec in HOB, 7-13, 7-17
should hit data (SHD), 10-5, 11-2	drift, 7-16, 7-17
site, 3-13, 8-1, 8-2, 8-4, 8-11, 8-14, 9-4	elevation, 7-13, 7-16
average, 8-9	extracting data, 7-16
GST determination of, 8-10, 8-14	fork, 7-16
high angle, 8-2, 8-14	MV corr, 7-16
manual determination of, 8-3, 8-12	range wind corr, 7-16
site-range scales, 8-7	TOF, 7-16, 7-17
slope, centering, 3-3	VT setting, 7-16
smoke projectile (M825 and HC), 13-23	weight corr, 7-16
smoke tables, 13-31, Appendix I	Table G, 7-17
special corrections, 12-1, 12-6, 12-30	angle of fall, 7-19
examples of, 12-39	cotangent of AOF, 7-19
special situations, H-1	CSF, 7-19
split rings, 3-2	MO, 7-19
standard conditions, 3-17, 7-1, 11-1	PE(change in F), 7-17
deflection effects, 3-18	PE _R , 7-17
deviation from, 3-17	PE _{RB} , 7-19
range effects, 3-17	PE _{TB} , 7-17
standard muzzle velocity, 4-1	terminal velocity, 7-19
subsequent met	Table H, 7-19
solution of, 11-39 through 11-49	rotation corr, 7-19
technique applications, 11-49	Table I, 7-19
summit, 3-12, 3-16	deflection corr for rotation, 7-19
surveyed firing charts, 6-1	Table J, 7-22
sweep and zone fire, H-9	Table K, 7-22
switch setting, 13-9	tactical fire direction, 5-1
	target acquisition, 1-2
	target analysis, C-1
T	target attack considerations, 5-1, C-1, C-8
table appendixes, 7-25	target grid, 6-6, 6-14
tabular firing tables, 7-1	targets, 6-14
Table A, 7-7	plotting, 6-23
Table B, 7-8	grid coordinate, 6-24
comp range, 7-8	polar plot, 6-24
Table C, 7-8	shift from known point, 6-24
cht dir wnd, 7-8	10 mil site factor, 8-15
crosswind, 7-9	terrain gun position corrections (TGPCs), 12-1, 12-2, 12-4,
rg wind, 7-9	12-6, 12-14
Table D, 7-10	examples of, 12-3
1450 51 1-10	

tick mark, 6-12, 6-23 construction of, 6-12, 6-13 untrained observer, H-20 canted, 6-13 **UCARET, 10-50** 3, 5, 7 method, 6-12, 6-13, 6-24 time of flight, 6-28, 7-16, 7-17 time on target, 5-11 time plot, 6-30 velocity, 3-15, 3-16, 3-17 VI known, 6-30, 6-36, 6-42 s V, 11-6, 11-34, 11-36, 11-44, 11-46, 11-48, 11-69 VI unknown, 6-30, 6-36, 6-41 error, 11-69, 11-16, 11-34, 11-46 total corrections, 10-47 trends, 3-8 total deflection correction, 10-49 vertical angle, 8-6, 8-11, 8-12, 8-13 computation of, 10-49 vertical control operator, 2-2, 2-5, 6-1 total fuze correction, 10-48 vertical interval, 3-13, 8-1 computation of, 10-48 total range correction, 10-47 W computation of, 10-47 weapon characteristics, 7-5 trajectory, 3-12 in a vacuum, 3-15 X in standard atmosphere, 3-15 XO's high burst registration, 6-36, 6-42 initial elements, 3-13 XO's minimum QE, 15-26 intrinsic elements, 3-12 terminal elements, 3-14 Y transitional ballistics, 3-5, 3-12 tube conditioning, 3-11 yaw, 3-17 tube memory, 3-11 tube jump, 3-11 Z tube wear, 3-8 zone-to-zone transformation, H-13